

Class-VIII

Science

Date:-20/04/2020

Chapter-1 (Crops)

❖ Answer the following questions

A. Give one word or a few words for each of the following:

1. Plants which grow in nature, unattended by humans
Product which is obtained from a crop
3. Winter season crops
4. Various activities which a farmer performs to produce a good crop
5. Process of loosening and turning of the soil
6. Large piece of plank used for leveling the field
7. Simple implement which is used to sow seeds
8. Practice of leaving the field uncultivated for one or more seasons
9. Process of adding manure to the soil
10. Supplying water to the crops in the fields at specific intervals

B. Give two examples for each of the following:

1. Grain crops
2. Rabi crops
3. Fibre crops
4. Kharif crops
5. Tuber crops

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6. Fertilizers

C. Find the odd one out and justify your choice:

- | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| 1. carrot | sweet potato | rice |
| 2. gram | potato | pea |
| 3. storage | cultivation | harvesting |
| 4. cotton | jute | oats |
| 5. maize | mustard | pea |
| 6. harrow | travel | seed drill |
| 7. methyl bromide urea | | calcium ammonium nitrate |

D. Match the following:

Column A

1. Cultivated plants
2. Tapioca
3. Kharif
4. Ploughing
5. Sowing
6. Manure
7. *Rhizobium*

Column B

- (a) Process of putting the seeds in the soil
- (b) Crop season
- (c) Organic substances
- (d) Grown by farmers in the fields
- (e) A nitrogen-fixing bacterium
- (f) First step in the preparation of soil
- (g) Tuber crop